



Netherlands Mobility Panel (MPN)

- Aim is a net response of 2,000 complete households
- Including incomplete households MPN consists of 6,000-7,000 respondents
- All household members 12+ are asked to participate
- Originally funded for 2013-2016, 1 wave per year
- Funding extended to 2021 with option of 2×2 years extension



Netherlands Mobility Panel (MPN)

- Questionnaires:
 - Screening
 - Household
 - Individual
- Three-day online travel diary
- Conducted from September till November (except fall holidays)
- Opportunity to ask additional questions to same respondents or repeat survey for new respondents



Typical research questions

- How do changes in people's lives, such as changing jobs, births of children or divorce, influence travel behaviour?
- How do changes in purchasing behaviour and ownership and use of cars, bicycles and public transport develop over time?
- How do changes in people's preferences in terms of transport modes, homes and lifestyle influence travel behaviour?
- How do changes in spatial environment, such as new train stations, bicycle stalls or parking regulations, influence travel behaviour?



Actual response

Complete households

| | Wave 1 | Wave 2 | Wave 3 | Wave 4 | Wave 5 |
|-------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Start wave | | | | | |
| Wave 1 | 1,978 | 1,500 | 1,214 | 1,006 | 932 |
| Wave 2 | - | 595 | 354 | 307 | 243 |
| Wave 3 | - | - | 7 | 4 | 2 |
| Wave 4 | - | - | - | 442 | 424 |
| Wave 5 | - | - | - | - | 1,134 |
| Total | 1,978 | 2,095 | 1,575 | 1,759 | 2,735 |

Complete respondents

| | Wave 1 | Wave 2 | Wave 3 | Wave 4 | Wave 5 |
|------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Start wave | | | | | |
| Wave 1 | 3,996 | 2,975 | 2,457 | 1,956 | 1,560 |
| Wave 2 | - | 2,118 | 1,449 | 1,153 | 672 |
| Wave 3 | - | - | 22 | 15 | 12 |
| Wave 4 | - | - | - | 1,030 | 1,044 |
| Wave 5 | - | - | - | _ | 2,053 |
| Total | 3,996 | 5,093 | 3,928 | 4,154 | 5,341 |



Additional questionnaires

- Use of navigation systems
- Perception of daily mobility
- Residential preferences
- Perceptions, attitudes and wayfinding active modes
- Behaviour during train disruptions



Data availability

- Data available for scientific and policy research
- Made available via DANS (www.mpndata.nl)
- Access can be requested via the <u>MPN website</u>
- Over 100 users, both national and international
- Wave 1 and 2 are available
- Wave 3 and 4 will be made available in the near future

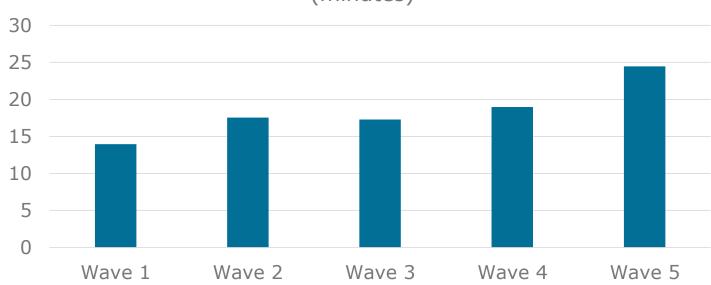
Data Archiving and Networked Services





Response burden

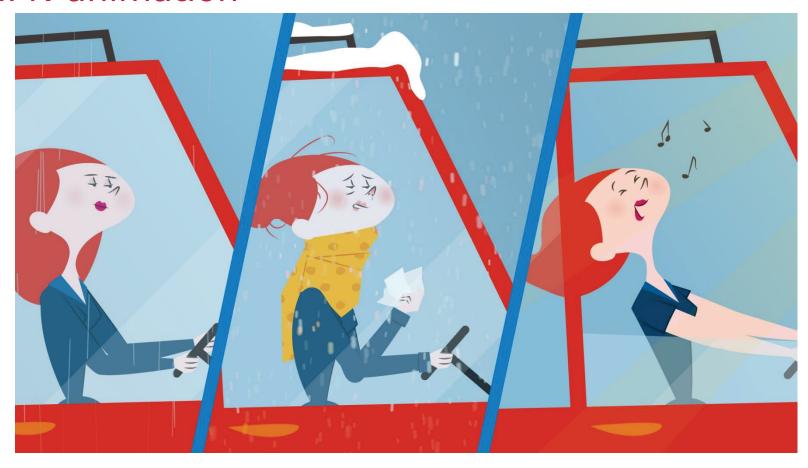




Although the questionnaire is relatively long, respondents are satisfied with the questionnaire \rightarrow average grade of 7.49



MPN animation





Changes to questionnaires in wave 5

- In order to create a more respondent friendly questionnaire
 - Focus on content and interpretation
- Updated questionnaires for wave 5
 - Is topic still relevant?
 - Are topics missing?
 - Is this the optimal form of this question?
 - Missing answer categories
- Kept changes to a minimum
- Qualitative pre-test with respondents to assess questionnaire



Shorter questions





Number of answer options

2016

Waar bent u geboren?

| O Nederland O Caribisch deel van het Koninkrijk der Nederlanden (Aruba, Bonaire, Curacao, Saba, Sint Maarten, Sint Eustatius) |
|---|
| O Duitsland, België, Luxemburg, Frankrijk, Groot-Brittannië |
| O Turkije, Marokko |
| OSuriname |
| ○Indonesië |
| O(Overig) Europa |
| Overig wereld |
| O Dat weet ik niet |
| |

Geboorteland persoon

| | | Frequency | Percent |
|-------|---|-----------|---------|
| Valid | Nederland | 5769 | 95,4 |
| | Caribisch deel Koninkrijk der Nederlanden | 12 | ,2 |
| | Duitsland, Belgie, Luxemburg, Frankrijk, Groot-Brittannie | 42 | ,7 |
| | Turkije, Marokko | 13 | ,2 |
| | Suriname | 11 | ,2 |
| | Indonesie | 21 | ,3 |
| | (Overig) Europa | 20 | ,3 |
| | Overig wereld | 63 | 1,0 |
| | Onbekend | 98 | 1,6 |
| | Total | 6049 | 100,0 |

2017

Waar bent u geboren?

| O Nederland (inclusief Caribisch deel van het Koninkrijk der Nederlanden) Overig Europa (niet Nederland) Overig wereld (niet Europa) |
|--|
| O Weet niet/wil niet zeggen |



Fewer open answers





Fewer grid questions





TNS Nipo Hoe vaak gebruikt u het internet voor de volgende activiteiten? minder 1 tot 2 dan 1 4 of meer 1 tot 3 1 tot 3 dag per dagen dagen dagen dagen per kwartaal, per week per week per maand kwartaal of niet Sociale contacten onderhouden via netwerksites (Facebook, LinkedIn etc) Sociale contacten onderhouden via videochatten (Skype, Facetime, Lync etc) Online chatten/-instant messaging (chatrooms, Facebook /ia WhatsApp, Telegram of vergelijkbare services berichten • versturen naar smartphones Bijhouden of lezen van blogs, maken en lezen vlogs Gebruikmaken van online entertainment (tv, films, gaming, muziek etc) Internet daten Met familie, vrienden en/of kennissen e-mailen 0 0 0 0 0 Met collega's en/of klanten e-mailen Op afstand vergaderen/e-conferencing Op afstand werken (bijv. op afstand inloggen op werkomgeving, delen documenten met collega's, etc) Op afstand studeren (op afstand inloggen op 0 0 0 0 studieportal/e-learning etc) Producten of diensten kopen van internetwinkels Producten of diensten kopen via particulieren (Marktplaats, eBay, Producten verkopen (bv via Marktplaats. eBay, etc) 0 Internetbankieren Informatie opzoeken over producten of diensten Medische diensten Algemene informatie opzoeken (nieuws, weer, beurskoersen, etc) Surfen / browsen 0 0

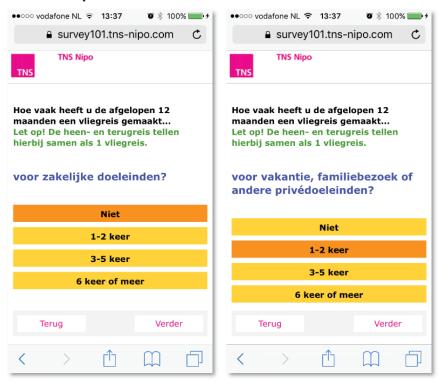


Grid question design

Laptop / desktop



Smartphone





Split questions

Heeft u een abonnement of kortingskaart voor het openbaar vervoer? Meerdere antwoorden mogelijk **Normal** Voordeelabonnement voor de trein (bijvoorbeeld DalVoordeel, AltijdVoordeel, 1 Voordeelurenabonnement) 2 ☐ Vrij abonnement voor de trein (bijvoorbeeld DalVrij, WeekendVrij, AltijdVrij) ☐ Trajectkaart voor de trein (bijvoorbeeld maandtrajectkaart, jaartrajectkaart) Studenten OV-kaart, week Studenten OV-kaart, weekend OV-jaarabonnement NS-Businesskaart Sterabonnement voor bus, tram en/of metro Ander abonnement-/kortingproduct, namelijk... *Open Nee *Exclusive



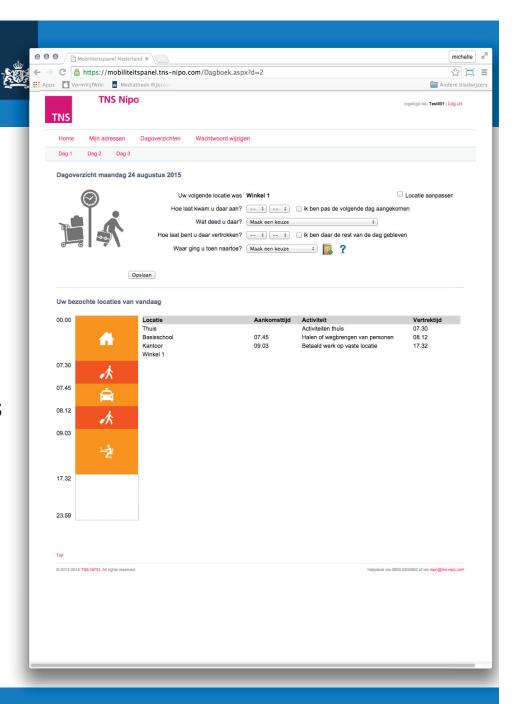
New developments

- MPN will continue for several years
- Future proof
 - Flexibility
 - Ease of use
- Automation in data checking and enrichment
- Implementation: wave 6



- Roundtrips
- Google API POI
- Linking days
- Connecting with questionnaires
- Adjusting previously entered places and trips

• ...



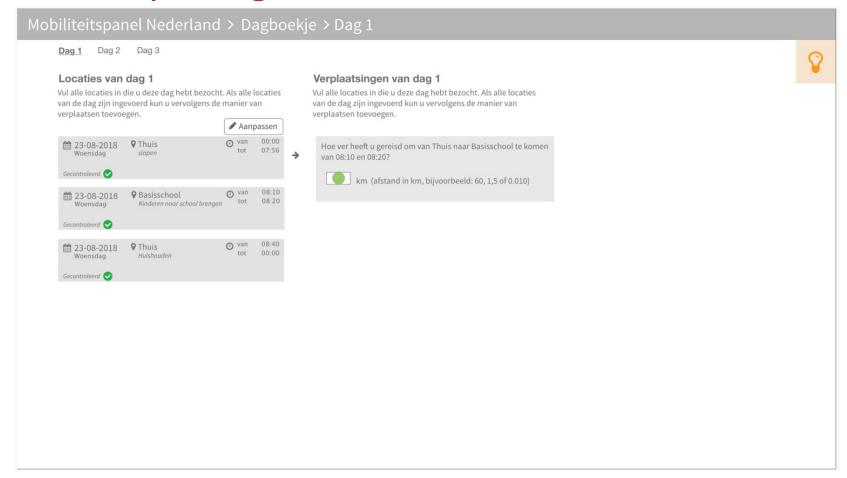


New diary design

- Challenge
 - Improve & longitudinal
- Location-based diary
 - Redesign without changing order and type of questions asked
- User Experience Designer
- Intuitive



New diary design





Program

| 11.00-12.40 | Session 1 | | | |
|-------------|---|---|--|--|
| | Surveys with smartphone, laptop or tablet: mixed devices and mode effects in the MPN | Toon Zijlstra (KiM Netherlands Institute for Transport Policy Analysis) | | |
| | Dynamics in travel behaviour: who changes mode, why and when? A longitudinal analysis of mode choice behaviour in the Netherlands | Marie-José Olde Kalter (University of Twente & Goudappel Coffeng) | | |
| | User characteristics and trip patterns of e-bike use in the Netherlands | Lucas Harms (KiM Netherlands Institute for Transport Policy Analysis) & Maarten Kroesen (Delft University of Technology) | | |
| | Is active travel a stable physical activity behaviour? Evidence from the German Mobility Panel | Christine Eisenmann (Karlsruhe Institute of Technology) | | |
| 12.40-13.40 | Lunch | | | |



Program

| 13.40-15.20 | 15.20 Session 2 | | |
|-------------|---|--|--|
| | Wayfinding styles: The relationship with mobility patterns & navigational preferences | Lara-Britt Zomer (Delft University of Technology) | |
| | Geographical distances between separated parents: A longitudinal analysis | Michael Thomas (University of Groningen) | |
| | Assessing Car Dependence: Development of a Comprehensive Survey Approach Based on the Concept of a Travel Skeleton. | Sascha von Behren (Karlsruhe Institute of Technology) | |
| | Latent classes of daily mobility patterns: The relationship with attitudes towards modes | Danique Ton (Delft University of Technology) | |
| 15.20-15.35 | Break | | |



Program

| 15.35-16.50 | Session 3 | |
|-------------|---|---|
| | Travel preferences and travel behaviour in a world with MaaS: first insights from literature | Anne Durand & Lucas Harms (KiM Netherlands Institute for Transport Policy Analysis) |
| | The trade-off between housing, amenities and accessibility: a stated preference experiment with employed individuals from the MPN | Ori Rubin (PBL Netherlands Environmental Assessment Agency) & Toon Zijlstra (KiM Netherlands Institute for Transport Policy Analysis) |
| | A mode choice model for elasticities of panel data with inertia effects | Paul van Beek (Goudappel Coffeng) & Lissy La Paix Puello (University of Twente) |
| 16.50-18.00 | Drinks | |